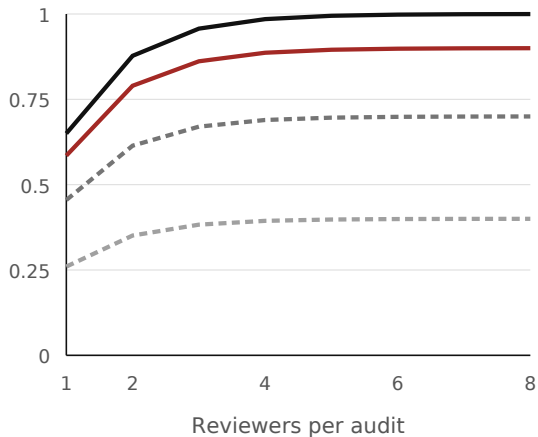


A. Common failure limits detection

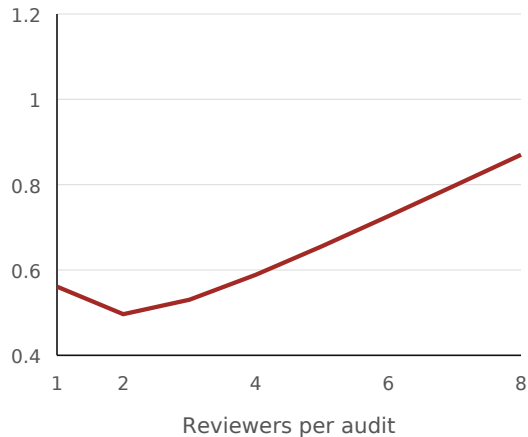
Valid-penalty probability



— $\rho=0$ — $\rho=0.1$ - - $\rho=0.3$ - - $\rho=0.6$

B. Audit-only cost at threshold

Expected cost per report



$\rho = 0.1$; other inputs in Table 1